

Example assignment:



## Enron emails

As part of its investigation into Enron, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission released the emails of about 150 of its top executives

These data were then cleaned up by groups at MIT and SRI and are now publicly available through the CMU CS Department

To respect the privacy of the individuals involved, I have replaced the body of each email with x's; our interest is not in what was said but who sent email to whom



The screenshot shows the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) website. At the top is the FERC logo and the text "Federal Energy Regulatory Commission". Below this is a navigation bar with buttons for "Home", "Documents & Filing", "Press Room", "Industries", "Legal Resources", and "Customer Protection". The "Industries" button is highlighted, and the "Industries" section is expanded. The "Industries" section has a title "Industries" and a sub-header "Addressing the 2000–2001 Western Energy Crisis Information Released in Enron Investigation". Below this is a paragraph of text: "The featured links below go to data related to... Most of the data linked through this page is... (formerly Aspen Corporation) outside of FERC... You may search for emails, scanned documents, data sets and other miscellaneous files... directory, or you may also try these predefined... sets and databases may also be ordered directly". Below the text is a table with one row: "1. Data on ICONECT 24/7 (Note: You will...". The table has two columns: "Description:" and "Instructions:". The "Description:" cell contains: "ICONECT 24/7 Is an Lockheed... may search and access data... and transcripts. Search ICONECT... Note for First-Time Users". The "Instructions:" cell contains: "» User Guide [PDF] - Instructions... » Database Fields Description... Information is stored in... Note about the 'Scanned Documents'". Below the table is a "Contents:" section with three items: "» Enron Email - Database emails.", "» Scanned Documents - Over 150,000 scanned pages... provided to FERC during... underwent an optical character... that created computer-readable... as a field in each record.", and "» Transcripts - 40 transcripts".

# Enron

Today we are going to start our work on a set of data related to the Enron corporation

Some relevant links are

<http://www.chron.com/news/specials/enron/timeline.html>

<http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~enron/>

<http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~cocteau/klimt-ecml04-1.pdf>

[http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~cocteau/Enron\\_Employee\\_Status.htm](http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~cocteau/Enron_Employee_Status.htm)

## Organization of the data

The data itself is organized into a series of directories, each named after an executive

Under each directory, you will find possibly more directories, each representing a different mail folder

At the lowest level, you have a series of email messages, one per file; the files in each directory are named 1., 2., 3., etc.

```
xterm
[fad-gadget maildir] ls
allen-p      fischer-m    kitchen-l    phanis-s     smith-m
arnold-j     forney-j     kuykendall-t  pimenov-v    solberg-g
arora-h      fossum-d     lavorato-j    platter-p    south-s
badeer-r     gang-l       lay-k         presto-k     staab-t
bailey-s     gay-r        lenhart-m     quenet-j     stclair-c
bass-e       geaccone-t   lewis-a       quigley-d    steffes-j
baughman-d   germany-c    linder-e     rapp-b       stepenovitch-j
beck-s       gilbertsmith-d  lokay-m      reitmeyer-j  stokley-c
benson-r     giron-d     lokey-t      richey-c     storey-g
blair-l      griffith-j   love-p       ring-a       sturm-f
brawner-s    grigsby-m    lucci-p      ring-r       swerzbin-m
buy-r        guzman-m     maggi-m      rodrigue-r   symes-k
campbell-l   haedicke-m   mann-k       rogers-b     taylor-m
carson-m     hain-m       martin-t     ruscitti-k   tholt-j
cash-m       harris-s     may-l        sager-e      thomas-p
causholli-m  hayslett-r   mccarty-d    saibi-e      townsend-j
corman-s     heard-m      mconnell-m   salisbury-h  tycholiz-b
crandell-s   hendrickson-s  mckay-b     sanchez-m    ward-k
cuilla-m     hernandez-j  mckay-j     sanders-r    watson-k
dasovich-j   hodge-j      mclaughlin-e  scholtes-d   weldon-c
davis-d      holst-k      merriss-s    schoolcraft-d  whalley-g
dean-c       horton-s     meyers-a     schwieger-j  whalley-l
delainey-d   hyatt-k      mims-thurston-p  scott-s     white-s
derrick-j    hyvl-d       motley-m     semperger-c  whitt-m
dickson-s    jones-t     neal-s       shackleton-s  williams-j
donoho-l     kaminski-v   nemec-g      shankman-j   williams-w3
donohoe-t    kean-s       panus-s      shapiro-r    wolfe-j
dorland-c    keavey-p     parks-j      shively-h    ybarbo-p
ermis-f      keiser-k     pereira-s    skilling-j   zipper-a
farmer-d     king-j       perlingiere-d  slinger-r    zufferli-j
[fad-gadget maildir] █
```

## An example

Here we select the ex-Vice President for Regulatory Affairs, Shelley Corman

We see the 11 mail folders; selecting the calendar folder, we exhibit the content of mail 2.

Note again, that all textual content has been replaced by x's; we are only interested in (at best) the pattern of communication

```
xterm
[fad-gadget maildir] cd corman-s/
[fad-gadget corman-s] ls
1.          contacts          ingaastudy
all_documents  deleted_items  marketingaffiliate
calendar      discussion_threads  osha
communications  inbox          sent_items
[fad-gadget corman-s] cd calendar/
[fad-gadget calendar] ls
1.   19.  29.  38.  47.  56.  65.  74.  83.  92.
10.  2.   3.  39.  48.  57.  66.  75.  84.  93.
11.  20.  30.  4.   49.  58.  67.  76.  85.  94.
12.  21.  31.  40.  5.   59.  68.  77.  86.  95.
13.  22.  32.  41.  50.  6.   69.  78.  87.  96.
14.  23.  33.  42.  51.  60.  7.   79.  88.  97.
15.  25.  34.  43.  52.  61.  70.  8.   89.
16.  26.  35.  44.  53.  62.  71.  80.  9.
17.  27.  36.  45.  54.  63.  72.  81.  90.
18.  28.  37.  46.  55.  64.  73.  82.  91.
[fad-gadget calendar] cat 2.
Message-ID: <8257359.1075858837944.JavaMail.evans@thyme>
Date: Mon, 29 Oct 2001 10:23:04 -0800 (PST)
From: jean.mcfarland@enron.com
To: jean.mcfarland@enron.com, lynn.blair@enron.com, sheila.nacey@enron.com,
    john.buchanan@enron.com, toby.kuehl@enron.com,
    shelly.corman@enron.com, scott.abshire@enron.com,
    gary.kenagy@enron.com, bradley.holmes@enron.com, bob.hagen@enron.com,
    mary.vollmer@enron.com, terry.kowalke@enron.com,
    steve.january@enron.com, don.daze@enron.com
Subject: Updated: Overall Update for DRA (BCP)
Mime-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
X-From: McFarland, Jean </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=JMcFARL>
X-To: McFarland, Jean </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Jmcfar1>, Blair, Lynn <
=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Lblair>, Nacey, Sheila </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPI
TS/CN=Snacey>, Buchanan, John </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Jbuchan2>, Kueh
Toby </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Tkuehl>, Corman, Shelley </O=ENRON/OU=N
CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Scorman>, Abshire, Scott </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Sab
ir>, Kenagy, Gary </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Gkenagy>, Holmes, Bradley <
=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Bholmes>, Hagen, Bob </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIEN
/CN=Bhagen>, Vollmer, Mary </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Mvollme>, Kowalke,
erry </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Kowalk>, January, Steve </O=ENRON/OU=NA
N=RECIPIENTS/CN=Sjanuary>, Daze, Don </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=Idaze>
X-cc:
X-bcc:
X-Folder: \SCORMAN (Non-Privileged)\Calendar
X-Origin: Corman-S
X-FileName: SCORMAN (Non-Privileged).pst

xx xxxxx xxxx xx xxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx (xx
. xxxxxxx xxxx xxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxx.

xxxxxx. xxxx xxxxxx
[fad-gadget calendar] █
```

## Some questions

What is the distribution of numbers of emails per user?

Are the users organizing their email into folders?

Are certain folders common to all users?

What is the distribution of emails per folder?

## Some questions

These first questions can be addressed mainly through the use of Unix shell commands (`cut`, `sort`, `uniq`, `grep`) for a single user

To iterate over all of the folders, we introduce `find` and simple shell scripting; this forces us to look at the file system a little more closely

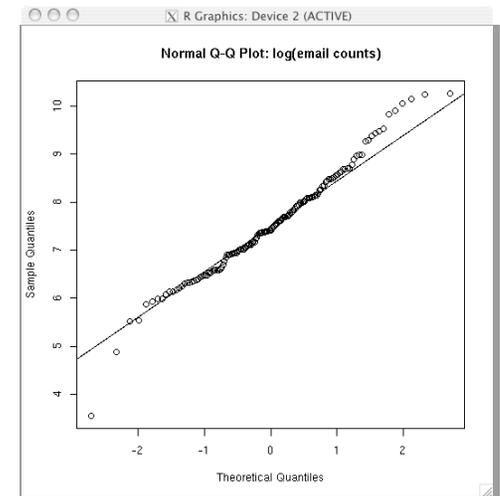
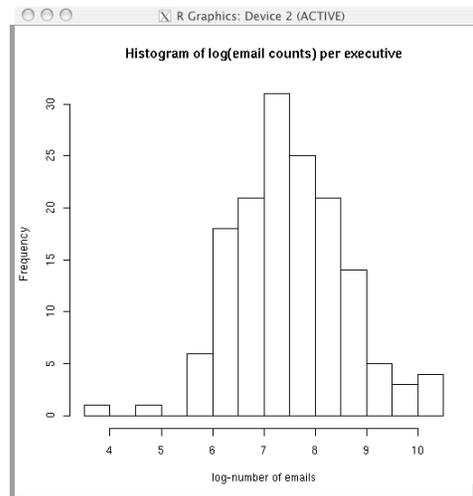
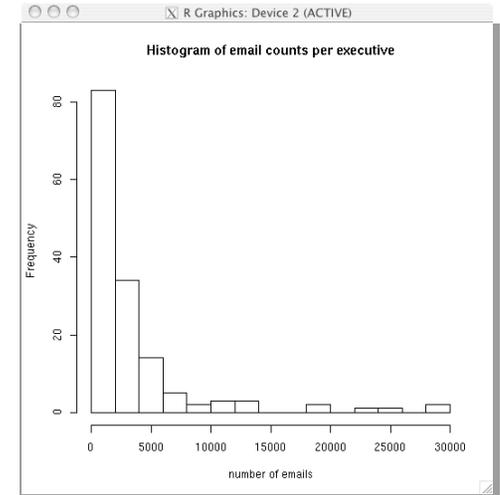
Given data in this (admittedly) horrible format, we find motivation for a number of lectures on the basics of Unix

# Counts per user

As was the case for hit counts per IP address, we see a very skewed distribution (what Malcolm Gladwell would call a “hockey stick” distribution)

In the bottom figures we present a histogram and a Q-Q plot for the logarithm of the counts

We show these plots now but technically, the students encounter R after this initial foray



## Abstractions

In my course, Unix leads to a general purpose scripting language (at first it was Perl, now Python)

The Enron example can easily follow along, providing students with their first glimpse of how data might be organized and accessed in a more formal way

## A taste

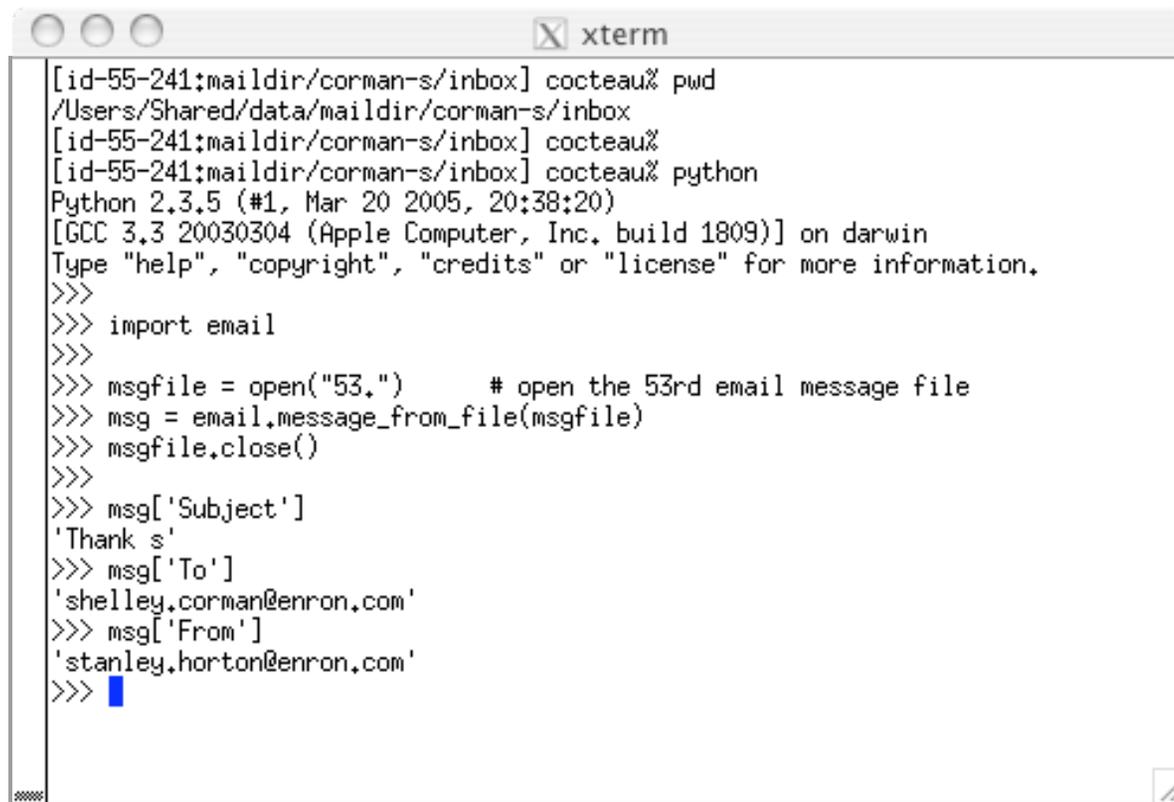
Suppose we want to extract the `To:` and `From:` information from each of the 0.5M emails

A screenshot of an xterm window displaying an email header. The window title is 'xterm'. The email content is as follows:

```
Message-ID: <548548.1075861083665.JavaMail.evans@thyme>
Date: Fri, 22 Mar 2002 11:59:25 -0800 (PST)
From: dale.m.davis@williams.com
To: griffith'. 'bill@enron.com, fava'. 'gene@enron.com, king'. 'iris@enron.com,
    keeler'. 'john@enron.com, burch'. 'kathryn@enron.com,
    pelt'. 'kim@enron.com, schubert'. 'ken@enron.com,
    mccain'. 'marcy@enron.com, gracey'. 'mark@enron.com,
    wilke'. 'mark@enron.com, love'. 'paul@enron.com,
    young'. 'randy@enron.com, theresa.hess@enron.com,
    gwilliam'. 'tom@enron.com, grygar'. 'bill@enron.com,
    charlie.bass@enron.com, shelley.corman@enron.com
Subject: Order RM96-1-019 (Partial Day Recalls) - BPS Schedule is Official &
    Pipeline Segment Meeting
Cc: 8772405711@pagenetmessage.net
Mime-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Bcc: 8772405711@pagenetmessage.net
X-From: Davis, Dale M <Dale.M.Davis@Williams.com>
X-To: 'Bill Griffith' <william.griffith@elpaso.com>, 'Gene Fava' <efava@glgt.com
>, 'Iris King' <iris_g._king@dom.com>, 'John Keeler' <jkeeler@glgt.com>, 'Kathry
n Burch' <klburch@duke-energy.com>, 'Kim Van Pelt' <kvanpelt@cmsenergy.com>, 'Ke
n Schubert' <ken_schubert@transcanada.com>, 'Marcy McCain' <mlmccain@duke-energy
[id-55-241:maildir/corman-s/inbox] cocteau%
```

## A taste

A few lines of Python will do the trick; in short, we create a object that encapsulates the characteristics of an email message and then work with that object



```
[id-55-241:maildir/corman-s/inbox] cocteau% pwd
/Users/Shared/data/maildir/corman-s/inbox
[id-55-241:maildir/corman-s/inbox] cocteau%
[id-55-241:maildir/corman-s/inbox] cocteau% python
Python 2.3.5 (#1, Mar 20 2005, 20:38:20)
[GCC 3.3 20030304 (Apple Computer, Inc. build 1809)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
>>> import email
>>>
>>> msgfile = open("53.")      # open the 53rd email message file
>>> msg = email.message_from_file(msgfile)
>>> msgfile.close()
>>>
>>> msg['Subject']
'Thank s'
>>> msg['To']
'shelley.corman@enron.com'
>>> msg['From']
'stanley.horton@enron.com'
>>> █
```

## The final assignment

Ultimately (after we get to R), students are asked to assess whether the executives' communication patterns change over time; there are several ways to do this, some of which involve metrics derived from social networks

I am not overly picky about what the students choose to compute from these data, but I am fussy about process; I want them to accompany their "answer" with some sense of how they know they're right

By that I mean, not only produce a number or a graph, but also illustrate how the information they extracted from the directory tree is what they expect it to be