

Statistics 215a. 11/14/04 D.R. Brillinger

We have considered:

exploratory univariate analysis

exploratory regression analysis

exploratory anova

exploratory contingency table analysis

exploratory time series analysis

There are others:

exploratory multivariate analysis

datum - a vector  $(y_1, \dots, y_p)$

exploratory process data analysis

datum - curve, image, spike train,  
tessellation, video, shape, trees, ...  
spatial eda

# Exploratory multivariate analysis

## graphical displays

Chernoff plots

residual plots

star plots

# multivariate least squares.

$$\begin{matrix} n \times g \\ \sim \\ Y \end{matrix} \sim \begin{matrix} n \times p & p \times g \\ \sim & \sim \\ X & B \end{matrix}$$

## normal equations

$$\begin{matrix} p \times m & n \times p & p \times g & & p \times m & n \times g \\ \sim & \sim & \sim & = & \sim & \sim \\ X^T & X & \hat{B} & & X^T & Y \end{matrix}$$

## residuals

$$\begin{matrix} n \times g \\ \sim \\ E \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \sim \\ Y \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} \sim \\ X \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim \\ \hat{B} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 \times g \\ \sim \\ E_i \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \sim \\ Y_i \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} \sim \\ X_i \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim \\ \hat{B} \end{matrix}$$

$$i = 1, \dots, m$$

univariate derived value

$$\text{given } \begin{matrix} 8 \times 8 \\ \sim \\ A \end{matrix} \geq \begin{matrix} \sim \\ 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} E_i \\ \sim \\ A \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim \\ E_i^T \end{matrix} \quad \text{scalar}$$

e.g.  $\tilde{A} = \tilde{I}$

$$\tilde{A} = \tilde{S}_E^{-1}$$

Employ scalar eda methods

residual plots

quantile plots

...

Other dimension reduction  
procedures:

latents of  $\tilde{S}_Y$

projection pursuit  
PRIM (grand tour)  
interactive / dynamic  
MANOVA  
robust variants

Tukey and Wilk

"The basic general intent of data analysis is simply stated: to seek through a body of data for interesting relationships and information and to exhibit the results in such a way as to make them recognizable to the data analyzer and recordable for posterity."

11/17/04

## Wal-Mart

Hurricanes Charley and Francis

"Wal-Mart has 460 terabytes of data"  
"internet has less than half as much"

"Wal-Mart hoards its information  
obsessively"

"takes pains to keep the information  
secret"

"Wal-Mart considers data to be a top priority"

"tiny transmitters that would track every item that it sells"

"data enhancement - customer's name and address, telephone number, email"

"uses its mountain of data to push for greater efficiency"



"We are pretty near real time"

"Scan-based trading - manufacturers own each product until it is sold"

"shedding \$50 billion of inventory"

"personal check... We don't mine that data"

"which customer bought what"

"You can do some association there"

"products sell as part of a larger basket"

" Shoppers might buy... , but not all these products need to be priced at rock-bottom"

" sex-discrimination ... Wal-Mart has the ability to use its human-resources database... to determine whether women were fairly promoted and paid."