

## Statistics 215a - 9/1/03 - D. R. Brillinger

### *Scatter plots.*

plot() - in 2150 files!  
Paired data  $(x_i, y_i)$ ,  $i=1, \dots, n$   
x and y may be real-valued  
e.g. temperatures  
x may be time - time series  
Cleveland-Kleiner

### Types

- Point plots
- Linked points
- Curve plots
- Comparative plots, e.g. boxplots
- Response,  $y$ , vs. explanatory,  $x$ , as opposed to  $x$  and  $y$  equal

### Difficulties can arise

- Too many points, overplotting
- Duplicate points (jitter)
- Transformations (spread vs. level)
- Outliers
- Perception phenomena
- Scales

### Enhancements

- Include reference curve(s)

### Percentile graphs

### Q-Q plots

Multivariate case

Scatterplot matrix, `pairs()`

Trajectory, `(x_t, y_t)`, e.g. `elk`

2D - `bagplot()`

3D - `persp()`

- `spin()`